

TABLE 1

**Number of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies, by age-group, income level, and race and ethnicity, and percentage change between years—2000, 2010 and 2016**

Year	Total	By age-group			By income level, % of FPL (among those aged 20–44)		By race and ethnicity			
		<20	20–29	30–44	<100%	100–249%	Non-Hispanic white	Non-Hispanic black	Hispanic	Other
<b>Women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies (in 000)*</b>										
<b>2000</b>	16,396	4,850	6,747	4,799	4,076	7,470	9,193	2,898	3,128	1,177
<b>2010</b>	19,144	4,881	8,443	5,820	5,576	8,688	9,559	3,380	4,587	1,618
<b>2016</b>	20,647	4,636	9,399	6,613	6,245	9,766	10,063	3,727	5,107	1,751
<b>% change 2000–2010</b>	17	1	25	21	37	16	4	17	47	37
<b>% change 2010–2016</b>	8	–5	11	14	12	12	5	10	11	8

\*Women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies during a given year include adult women whose family income is below 250% of the federal poverty level and adolescents (younger than 20) of all income levels. In addition, women are included based on their potential to demand contraceptive services and supplies at some point during the year—those who have ever had voluntary sex, believe that they could conceive, and are not pregnant nor trying to get pregnant during the entire year. *Note:* FPL=federal poverty level. *Source:* See Table Notes box.

TABLE 2

**Number of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies, by age-group and income level—2010 and 2016 national summary, and 2016 state detail**

State	Women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies						
	Total	By age-group (among those younger than 20)		By income level as % of FPL (among those aged 20–44)			
		<18	18–19	<100%	100–137%	138–199%	200–249%
<b>2010 total</b>	<b>19,144,100</b>	<b>2,075,640</b>	<b>2,805,240</b>	<b>5,575,570</b>	<b>2,229,050</b>	<b>3,686,590</b>	<b>2,772,220</b>
<b>2016 total</b>	<b>20,647,260</b>	<b>2,027,010</b>	<b>2,609,180</b>	<b>6,244,630</b>	<b>2,583,990</b>	<b>4,069,970</b>	<b>3,112,490</b>
<b>% change 2010–2016</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>
Alabama	351,220	33,810	40,390	120,940	44,460	63,250	48,360
Alaska	39,770	3,900	5,530	9,310	5,420	8,370	7,240
Arizona	465,750	41,630	56,640	143,500	61,450	91,650	70,870
Arkansas	223,810	19,370	27,340	68,970	32,560	44,420	31,160
California	2,526,010	221,670	305,760	748,320	334,600	524,850	390,800
Colorado	334,150	33,540	43,140	87,270	42,250	69,350	58,600
Connecticut	180,670	23,050	31,950	45,270	21,210	32,370	26,820
Delaware	54,050	6,060	7,660	16,480	5,580	9,890	8,380
District of Columbia	49,390	2,980	7,060	18,800	5,290	8,650	6,610
Florida	1,329,300	114,480	145,780	382,530	181,490	290,520	214,500
Georgia	741,940	73,520	90,040	236,740	88,630	146,250	106,770
Hawaii	66,120	5,440	8,050	17,400	6,710	14,910	13,610
Idaho	116,180	12,350	13,790	32,020	15,690	24,770	17,550
Illinois	779,490	83,910	100,420	241,460	92,490	144,640	116,560
Indiana	457,150	46,050	56,450	143,580	54,160	88,060	68,840
Iowa	195,480	20,510	28,430	58,720	24,080	35,440	28,300
Kansas	186,150	19,190	25,570	52,410	22,970	36,320	29,700
Kentucky	307,010	28,860	37,570	104,450	37,990	57,660	40,490
Louisiana	345,760	32,530	37,250	123,170	47,380	61,750	43,670
Maine	74,070	7,820	10,340	21,930	9,390	12,880	11,700
Maryland	308,590	39,530	46,560	80,480	32,830	58,080	51,120
Massachusetts	359,770	41,180	63,120	104,860	37,730	60,850	52,020
Michigan	649,310	68,420	79,030	214,680	79,790	117,860	89,540
Minnesota	300,810	35,910	42,760	78,910	36,170	58,030	49,020
Mississippi	233,270	21,270	28,080	82,150	29,650	42,380	29,740
Missouri	403,790	39,610	50,830	125,560	46,660	80,230	60,900
Montana	66,600	6,100	7,520	19,500	9,670	13,130	10,690
Nebraska	123,070	12,470	16,520	35,720	14,160	24,820	19,370
Nevada	193,020	17,120	19,160	52,550	26,030	43,770	34,400
New Hampshire	64,970	8,310	11,260	16,330	6,120	12,060	10,900
New Jersey	431,170	56,130	64,850	110,070	53,270	81,510	65,340
New Mexico	151,130	11,650	17,060	49,810	21,160	30,200	21,250
New York	1,179,070	115,720	157,140	376,850	142,090	219,100	168,180
North Carolina	720,450	66,720	86,400	225,810	92,660	143,540	105,320
North Dakota	47,140	4,130	6,890	13,750	5,030	8,990	8,350
Ohio	751,340	79,600	92,010	245,580	88,990	141,410	103,760
Oklahoma	278,850	24,200	31,640	87,230	36,910	57,840	41,050
Oregon	270,540	23,420	29,710	84,490	35,400	55,090	42,430
Pennsylvania	735,170	79,870	106,100	213,310	86,520	133,850	115,520
Rhode Island	65,990	6,290	10,770	19,300	7,030	11,660	10,930
South Carolina	351,550	31,800	41,780	110,700	44,140	73,560	49,570
South Dakota	53,510	5,150	7,240	16,460	6,060	9,570	9,030
Tennessee	466,350	44,400	51,950	148,900	58,740	94,610	67,750
Texas	1,950,990	184,090	237,280	582,510	256,600	402,250	288,270
Utah	213,270	24,010	28,600	51,670	24,710	45,360	38,930
Vermont	35,650	3,760	6,170	8,460	4,440	6,910	5,900
Virginia	480,930	51,810	71,660	135,390	52,980	89,320	79,770
Washington	432,940	41,660	52,300	125,110	54,110	89,500	70,260
West Virginia	117,990	11,130	13,360	43,960	13,520	20,440	15,570
Wisconsin	351,580	37,450	47,500	101,110	42,980	71,430	51,100
Wyoming	34,960	3,440	4,780	10,130	4,030	6,620	5,950

Note: FPL=federal poverty level. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 3

**Number of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies, by race and ethnicity,\* age-group and income—2010 and 2016 national summary, and 2016 state detail**

State	Women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies								
	Non-Hispanic white			Non-Hispanic black			Hispanic		
	Total	Aged <20	Aged 20–44 and <250% of FPL	Total	Aged <20	Aged 20–44 and <250% of FPL	Total	Aged <20	Aged 20–44 and <250% of FPL
<b>2010 total</b>	<b>9,558,360</b>	<b>2,700,330</b>	<b>6,858,540</b>	<b>3,379,360</b>	<b>860,480</b>	<b>2,517,900</b>	<b>4,587,240</b>	<b>929,630</b>	<b>3,656,820</b>
<b>2016 total</b>	<b>10,062,630</b>	<b>2,611,200</b>	<b>7,451,430</b>	<b>3,726,600</b>	<b>724,660</b>	<b>3,001,940</b>	<b>5,107,260</b>	<b>981,850</b>	<b>4,125,410</b>
<b>% change 2010–2016</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>–3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>–16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>
Alabama	184,860	44,510	140,350	136,500	24,010	112,490	17,990	3,400	14,590
Alaska	19,980	5,370	14,610	1,740	440	1,300	4,140	810	3,340
Arizona	181,020	44,590	136,430	25,160	5,160	19,990	207,770	40,320	167,450
Arkansas	140,190	31,230	108,960	50,790	9,220	41,570	22,470	4,440	18,020
California	630,140	161,870	468,270	170,290	34,530	135,760	1,366,050	263,760	1,102,300
Colorado	186,770	47,080	139,690	17,410	3,540	13,880	105,270	21,600	83,670
Connecticut	86,370	35,030	51,340	30,400	6,700	23,690	50,440	10,140	40,300
Delaware	26,320	7,560	18,760	16,310	3,860	12,450	8,020	1,530	6,490
District of Columbia	12,700	2,990	9,720	27,700	5,540	22,150	5,990	1,010	4,980
Florida	531,220	120,950	410,280	322,630	57,930	264,700	410,370	70,220	340,150
Georgia	303,180	77,600	225,580	308,460	61,270	247,190	89,080	17,020	72,070
Hawaii	13,940	2,310	11,630	1,510	340	1,170	10,800	2,280	8,520
Idaho	88,360	20,780	67,580	940	250	700	20,610	4,090	16,530
Illinois	363,670	102,260	261,410	174,260	32,690	141,580	187,430	39,230	148,200
Indiana	323,770	77,560	246,200	65,630	11,880	53,750	42,870	8,730	34,140
Iowa	152,930	40,280	112,650	13,120	2,420	10,700	16,860	3,950	12,910
Kansas	123,820	31,960	91,860	15,470	3,080	12,390	32,460	6,920	25,540
Kentucky	244,470	54,710	189,760	36,140	6,750	29,390	14,080	2,650	11,420
Louisiana	156,010	36,550	119,460	157,640	27,980	129,650	19,020	3,030	15,980
Maine	66,770	16,530	50,230	2,050	460	1,580	1,780	430	1,350
Maryland	120,450	40,890	79,560	119,180	30,090	89,090	43,070	8,750	34,320
Massachusetts	203,650	72,820	130,830	39,660	9,060	30,600	76,370	14,490	61,890
Michigan	420,410	104,690	315,720	138,670	24,740	113,940	46,130	9,750	36,380
Minnesota	204,040	60,130	143,900	34,500	6,600	27,900	26,590	5,570	21,020
Mississippi	99,180	24,400	74,780	120,030	22,430	97,600	7,840	1,400	6,450
Missouri	287,590	68,780	218,810	71,100	13,130	57,980	22,590	4,690	17,900
Montana	53,540	11,520	42,020	220	60	160	3,650	700	2,950
Nebraska	84,590	21,940	62,650	9,370	1,690	7,690	20,350	3,920	16,430
Nevada	69,040	14,490	54,550	23,560	3,960	19,610	75,570	14,210	61,360
New Hampshire	55,130	17,530	37,600	1,530	360	1,170	3,890	870	3,010
New Jersey	161,980	65,210	96,770	86,890	19,560	67,330	141,030	26,170	114,860
New Mexico	39,480	7,960	31,510	2,710	560	2,150	86,130	17,140	68,990
New York	492,560	146,780	345,780	222,170	47,860	174,310	316,320	56,330	259,990
North Carolina	365,500	87,290	278,210	213,180	40,270	172,910	94,370	17,440	76,920
North Dakota	35,850	9,250	26,610	2,520	330	2,190	2,540	460	2,080
Ohio	524,810	130,320	394,490	146,910	26,190	120,720	38,110	7,630	30,480
Oklahoma	156,490	33,550	122,940	29,970	5,520	24,450	39,370	7,730	31,640
Oregon	182,920	37,150	145,770	6,940	1,360	5,580	52,430	10,070	42,360
Pennsylvania	469,440	134,640	334,800	126,840	25,330	101,500	90,830	16,720	74,110
Rhode Island	38,480	11,560	26,920	5,670	1,320	4,350	16,280	3,080	13,200
South Carolina	177,980	42,490	135,480	134,540	24,080	110,460	25,010	4,460	20,550
South Dakota	38,280	9,990	28,280	1,480	250	1,230	2,650	530	2,130
Tennessee	300,540	66,510	234,020	114,140	20,720	93,420	33,010	5,790	27,220
Texas	571,540	151,450	420,090	297,730	58,830	238,890	978,120	191,590	786,530
Utah	153,770	41,320	112,460	2,800	630	2,180	39,330	7,960	31,370
Vermont	31,580	9,000	22,580	670	230	440	940	270	680
Virginia	250,110	72,720	177,390	129,640	28,550	101,100	61,100	12,560	48,540
Washington	256,610	60,720	195,890	22,980	4,410	18,570	85,210	16,860	68,350
West Virginia	106,320	22,220	84,090	5,640	1,090	4,560	2,600	470	2,130
Wisconsin	246,230	65,350	180,880	40,760	7,330	33,430	38,140	7,670	30,470
Wyoming	28,060	6,780	21,290	450	60	390	4,180	1,000	3,180

\*Women of other or multiple races are excluded here. Note: FPL=federal poverty level. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 4

**Number of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies, and percentage change between 2010 and 2016—national summary and state detail, 2000, 2010 and 2016**

State	Women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies			
	2000	2010	2016	% change 2010–2016
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,396,050</b>	<b>19,144,100</b>	<b>20,647,260</b>	<b>8</b>
Alabama	275,750	320,280	351,220	10
Alaska	32,230	37,400	39,770	6
Arizona	314,600	429,830	465,750	8
Arkansas	165,250	198,090	223,810	13
California	2,110,740	2,472,310	2,526,010	2
Colorado	229,000	307,160	334,150	9
Connecticut	161,100	175,950	180,670	3
Delaware	39,760	50,450	54,050	7
District of Columbia	41,260	44,560	49,390	11
Florida	848,380	1,116,280	1,329,300	19
Georgia	472,120	648,120	741,940	14
Hawaii	61,390	67,880	66,120	–3
Idaho	80,360	112,370	116,180	3
Illinois	694,420	767,110	779,490	2
Indiana	357,070	422,430	457,150	8
Iowa	168,760	182,930	195,480	7
Kansas	157,410	177,400	186,150	5
Kentucky	240,430	273,030	307,010	12
Louisiana	309,360	310,720	345,760	11
Maine	78,700	77,520	74,070	–4
Maryland	243,480	277,170	308,590	11
Massachusetts	333,710	351,830	359,770	2
Michigan	562,410	623,060	649,310	4
Minnesota	253,250	287,010	300,810	5
Mississippi	194,380	213,460	233,270	9
Missouri	342,080	387,790	403,790	4
Montana	54,990	60,200	66,600	11
Nebraska	102,430	110,640	123,070	11
Nevada	110,030	172,670	193,020	12
New Hampshire	62,840	63,840	64,970	2
New Jersey	395,100	414,670	431,170	4
New Mexico	127,390	144,920	151,130	4
New York	1,195,150	1,187,850	1,179,070	–1
North Carolina	455,030	619,570	720,450	16
North Dakota	41,810	42,290	47,140	11
Ohio	657,860	710,200	751,340	6
Oklahoma	217,250	241,450	278,850	15
Oregon	196,920	251,590	270,540	8
Pennsylvania	715,330	734,640	735,170	0
Rhode Island	66,370	66,060	65,990	0
South Carolina	244,440	307,870	351,550	14
South Dakota	47,370	50,600	53,510	6
Tennessee	331,390	410,670	466,350	14
Texas	1,303,550	1,690,150	1,950,990	15
Utah	147,120	198,200	213,270	8
Vermont	37,550	35,560	35,650	0
Virginia	365,760	421,280	480,930	14
Washington	318,990	401,600	432,940	8
West Virginia	110,200	110,870	117,990	6
Wisconsin	294,440	332,520	351,580	6
Wyoming	29,340	32,050	34,960	9

Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 5

**Estimated number of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies who are uninsured and the percentage of women who are uninsured, both by age-group and income level—2010, 2013 and 2016 national summary and 2016 state detail**

State	Estimated no. of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies who are uninsured				% of women who are uninsured			
	Total	Aged <20	Income level, % of FPL (among those aged 20–44)		Total	Aged <20	Income level, % of FPL (among those aged 20–44)	
			<138%	138–249%			<138%	138–249%
<b>2010 Total</b>	5,756,800	746,700	3,079,100	1,931,000	30	15	39	30
<b>2013 Total</b>	5,590,770	540,700	3,174,090	1,875,980	28	11	36	28
<b>2016 Total</b>	3,603,370	339,460	2,033,500	1,230,410	17	7	23	17
<b>% change 2010–2013</b>	–3	–28	3	–3	na	na	na	na
<b>% change 2013–2016</b>	–36	–37	–36	–34	na	na	na	na
Alabama	70,430	4,650	45,540	20,240	20	6	28	18
Alaska	10,430	920	4,540	4,970	26	10	31	32
Arizona	79,630	11,520	42,640	25,460	17	12	21	16
Arkansas	35,370	3,950	20,300	11,110	16	8	20	15
California	354,590	29,880	190,570	134,130	14	6	18	15
Colorado	46,780	4,260	23,230	19,290	14	6	18	15
Connecticut	18,250	1,400	8,880	7,960	10	3	13	13
Delaware	5,950	270	2,750	2,930	11	2	12	16
District of Columbia	3,740	280	1,290	2,180	8	3	5	14
Florida	319,980	30,690	180,490	108,800	24	12	32	22
Georgia	198,510	18,650	119,440	60,420	27	11	37	24
Hawaii	5,670	730	2,920	2,020	9	5	12	7
Idaho	24,760	2,080	15,050	7,630	21	8	32	18
Illinois	103,130	7,950	59,360	35,810	13	4	18	14
Indiana	71,880	7,780	38,750	25,340	16	8	20	16
Iowa	15,050	1,670	8,380	5,000	8	3	10	8
Kansas	36,460	2,850	23,590	10,020	20	6	31	15
Kentucky	25,980	2,660	14,850	8,470	8	4	10	9
Louisiana	64,110	4,420	41,470	18,220	19	6	24	17
Maine	9,640	1,500	4,250	3,900	13	8	14	16
Maryland	41,270	4,390	19,960	16,920	13	5	18	15
Massachusetts	12,340	1,460	5,550	5,330	3	1	4	5
Michigan	63,230	4,660	35,650	22,930	10	3	12	11
Minnesota	28,860	2,420	14,400	12,040	10	3	13	11
Mississippi	53,350	4,650	35,050	13,650	23	9	31	19
Missouri	79,200	7,420	46,190	25,590	20	8	27	18
Montana	9,640	1,150	4,950	3,540	14	8	17	15
Nebraska	25,580	2,360	14,380	8,840	21	8	29	20
Nevada	41,340	4,150	22,800	14,390	21	11	29	18
New Hampshire	8,100	1,200	3,290	3,620	12	6	15	16
New Jersey	79,580	6,540	43,530	29,510	18	5	27	20
New Mexico	21,620	2,160	11,560	7,900	14	8	16	15
New York	128,150	11,160	68,290	48,700	11	4	13	13
North Carolina	160,080	11,530	95,360	53,200	22	8	30	21
North Dakota	8,200	1,090	4,720	2,400	17	10	25	14
Ohio	69,840	7,920	36,460	25,460	9	5	11	10
Oklahoma	76,450	7,380	42,940	26,130	27	13	35	26
Oregon	28,610	2,640	17,140	8,830	11	5	14	9
Pennsylvania	81,160	9,870	37,720	33,570	11	5	13	13
Rhode Island	4,720	530	2,350	1,840	7	3	9	8
South Carolina	67,670	5,250	41,240	21,190	19	7	27	17
South Dakota	8,220	1,070	5,800	1,340	15	9	26	7
Tennessee	77,270	5,690	45,780	25,800	17	6	22	16
Texas	693,300	72,310	404,620	216,370	36	17	48	31
Utah	33,130	3,570	18,080	11,490	16	7	24	14
Vermont	1,500	60	600	840	4	1	5	7
Virginia	96,540	9,430	51,690	35,410	20	8	27	21
Washington	52,700	3,870	27,480	21,350	12	4	15	13
West Virginia	8,270	350	4,930	2,990	7	1	9	8
Wisconsin	37,250	4,300	19,830	13,120	11	5	14	11
Wyoming	5,830	760	2,840	2,230	17	9	20	18

Note: FPL=federal poverty level. na=not applicable. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 6

**Percentage, estimated number and percentage change in the number of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies who are uninsured, by state and state Medicaid expansion status under the Affordable Care Act—2013 and 2016**

State	Women who likely need public support for contraceptive services and supplies who are uninsured				% change 2013–2016
	2013 (%)	2016 (%)	2013 (No.)	2016 (No.)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5,590,770</b>	<b>3,603,370</b>	<b>-36</b>
<b>Medicaid expansion states</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,046,510</b>	<b>1,529,700</b>	<b>-50</b>
Alaska	35	26	14,660	10,430	-29
Arizona	31	17	142,030	79,630	-44
Arkansas	31	16	62,320	35,370	-43
California	31	14	834,810	354,590	-58
Colorado	27	14	87,750	46,780	-47
Connecticut	19	10	34,730	18,250	-47
Delaware	18	11	9,850	5,950	-40
District of Columbia	11	8	4,910	3,740	-24
Hawaii	14	9	9,840	5,670	-42
Illinois	23	13	182,540	103,130	-44
Indiana	27	16	117,200	71,880	-39
Iowa	17	8	30,620	15,050	-51
Kentucky	29	8	81,230	25,980	-68
Louisiana	32	19	102,530	64,110	-37
Maryland	20	13	59,560	41,270	-31
Massachusetts	7	3	26,220	12,340	-53
Michigan	20	10	128,290	63,230	-51
Minnesota	15	10	45,420	28,860	-36
Montana	30	14	19,350	9,640	-50
Nevada	38	21	70,880	41,340	-42
New Hampshire	23	12	14,570	8,100	-44
New Jersey	30	18	129,320	79,580	-38
New Mexico	35	14	51,570	21,620	-58
New York	19	11	229,710	128,150	-44
North Dakota	19	17	8,700	8,200	-6
Ohio	20	9	143,860	69,840	-51
Oregon	28	11	75,120	28,610	-62
Pennsylvania	20	11	150,630	81,160	-46
Rhode Island	23	7	14,740	4,720	-68
Vermont	11	4	4,080	1,500	-63
Washington	30	12	127,940	52,700	-59
West Virginia	28	7	31,530	8,270	-74
<b>States without a Medicaid expansion</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2,544,250</b>	<b>2,073,660</b>	<b>-18</b>
Alabama	28	20	89,250	70,430	-21
Florida	36	24	438,510	319,980	-27
Georgia	35	27	240,510	198,510	-17
Idaho	30	21	34,000	24,760	-27
Kansas	26	20	46,920	36,460	-22
Maine	19	13	15,680	9,640	-39
Mississippi	30	23	68,450	53,350	-22
Missouri	26	20	101,660	79,200	-22
Nebraska	22	21	25,650	25,580	0
North Carolina	30	22	198,330	160,080	-19
Oklahoma	33	27	83,880	76,450	-9
South Carolina	30	19	94,640	67,670	-28
South Dakota	23	15	11,720	8,220	-30
Tennessee	25	17	105,310	77,270	-27
Texas	43	36	755,160	693,300	-8
Utah	26	16	54,730	33,130	-39
Virginia	26	20	115,450	96,540	-16
Wisconsin	16	11	54,860	37,250	-32
Wyoming	27	17	9,540	5,830	-39

Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 7

**Number of female patients receiving publicly supported contraceptive services from all provider types, national summary, and by state for publicly supported clinics—2001, 2010 and 2016**

State	Female patients at publicly supported providers				
	2001	2010	2016	% change 2001–2010	% change 2010–2016
<b>All publicly supported providers</b>	<b>8,341,920</b>	<b>9,384,850</b>	<b>9,272,700</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-1</b>
<b>Private providers serving Medicaid enrollees</b>	<b>1,678,350</b>	<b>2,678,570</b>	<b>3,184,510</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Publicly supported clinics</b>	<b>6,663,570</b>	<b>6,706,280</b>	<b>6,088,190</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-9</b>
Alabama	113,310	115,460	97,600	2	-15
Alaska	24,530	23,500	21,640	-4	-8
Arizona	100,680	97,610	88,140	-3	-10
Arkansas	81,340	83,940	50,960	3	-39
California	1,014,890	1,529,820	1,618,010	51	6
Colorado	132,890	150,040	115,490	13	-23
Connecticut	70,560	74,170	68,130	5	-8
Delaware	20,600	24,180	16,080	17	-33
District of Columbia	19,140	24,220	43,600	27	80
Florida	266,100	295,180	214,450	11	-27
Georgia	199,840	154,060	194,910	-23	27
Hawaii	9,020	23,910	13,830	165	-42
Idaho	41,720	32,810	20,880	-21	-36
Illinois	206,340	200,180	190,230	-3	-5
Indiana	147,260	110,380	76,100	-25	-31
Iowa	69,230	83,930	52,150	21	-38
Kansas	57,660	50,290	34,380	-13	-32
Kentucky	133,450	104,330	69,620	-22	-33
Louisiana	82,810	65,130	71,050	-21	9
Maine	49,150	32,990	25,520	-33	-23
Maryland	82,230	89,170	97,980	8	10
Massachusetts	138,640	106,120	90,830	-23	-14
Michigan	233,810	156,420	105,650	-33	-32
Minnesota	103,880	92,410	76,550	-11	-17
Mississippi	121,240	83,200	52,870	-31	-36
Missouri	108,590	95,870	84,920	-12	-11
Montana	33,920	34,390	24,050	1	-30
Nebraska	35,170	32,600	29,960	-7	-8
Nevada	47,730	36,480	26,430	-24	-28
New Hampshire	30,680	23,900	18,950	-22	-21
New Jersey	129,630	145,740	117,930	12	-19
New Mexico	68,500	68,760	52,620	0	-23
New York	446,500	436,080	433,960	-2	0
North Carolina	194,250	164,450	116,640	-15	-29
North Dakota	16,010	18,580	10,790	16	-42
Ohio	201,040	156,880	153,080	-22	-2
Oklahoma	95,260	109,800	84,710	15	-23
Oregon	123,270	131,620	107,100	7	-19
Pennsylvania	293,900	263,390	233,560	-10	-11
Rhode Island	16,200	23,070	27,080	42	17
South Carolina	139,070	110,060	89,700	-21	-18
South Dakota	22,950	23,070	11,200	1	-51
Tennessee	102,870	87,740	104,170	-15	19
Texas	540,620	431,760	414,860	-20	-4
Utah	41,660	56,390	38,420	35	-32
Vermont	20,620	17,150	19,750	-17	15
Virginia	97,150	95,060	76,520	-2	-20
Washington	168,510	162,130	135,400	-4	-16
West Virginia	59,400	47,940	77,660	-19	62
Wisconsin	93,010	114,280	83,110	23	-27
Wyoming	16,770	15,690	8,970	-6	-43

Source: See Table Notes box.



TABLE 8

**Number of women receiving contraceptive services from publicly supported clinics by clinic funding type, and percentage change—national summary and state detail, 2010 and 2016**

State	Female patients at clinics receiving Title X funds			Female patients at clinics receiving other public funds*		
	2010	2016	% change 2010–2016	2010	2016	% change 2010–2016
<b>Publicly funded clinics</b>	<b>4,724,250</b>	<b>3,522,120</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>1,982,030</b>	<b>2,566,070</b>	<b>29</b>
Alabama	103,660	85,460	-18	11,800	12,130	3
Alaska	6,810	7,280	7	16,690	14,360	-14
Arizona	42,740	30,620	-28	54,870	57,520	5
Arkansas	77,070	46,840	-39	6,870	4,120	-40
California	1,100,770	905,950	-18	429,050	712,060	66
Colorado	57,860	41,680	-28	92,180	73,810	-20
Connecticut	38,140	34,620	-9	36,030	33,510	-7
Delaware	23,880	15,000	-37	300	1,090	263
District of Columbia	21,060	37,650	79	3,160	5,950	88
Florida	228,710	118,760	-48	66,470	95,690	44
Georgia	132,510	90,700	-32	21,550	104,210	384
Hawaii	23,570	12,690	-46	340	1,140	235
Idaho	22,910	10,610	-54	9,900	10,270	4
Illinois	112,380	100,260	-11	87,800	89,970	2
Indiana	39,850	24,930	-37	70,530	51,170	-27
Iowa	66,660	34,740	-48	17,270	17,420	1
Kansas	39,670	24,570	-38	10,620	9,810	-8
Kentucky	96,770	47,110	-51	7,560	22,510	198
Louisiana	46,810	40,860	-13	18,320	30,180	65
Maine	25,210	18,300	-27	7,780	7,220	-7
Maryland	74,620	64,000	-14	14,550	33,980	134
Massachusetts	64,640	57,020	-12	41,480	33,800	-19
Michigan	116,770	60,540	-48	39,650	45,110	14
Minnesota	52,840	47,490	-10	39,570	29,050	-27
Mississippi	66,210	35,380	-47	16,990	17,490	3
Missouri	60,980	40,520	-34	34,890	44,400	27
Montana	24,040	17,470	-27	10,350	6,580	-36
Nebraska	29,160	24,400	-16	3,440	5,570	62
Nevada	23,890	10,600	-56	12,590	15,820	26
New Hampshire	21,930	16,110	-27	1,970	2,850	45
New Jersey	122,660	90,300	-26	23,080	27,630	20
New Mexico	36,720	14,830	-60	32,040	37,790	18
New York	318,800	276,110	-13	117,280	157,850	35
North Carolina	133,160	88,680	-33	31,290	27,960	-11
North Dakota	13,540	6,420	-53	5,040	4,370	-13
Ohio	97,040	79,060	-19	59,840	74,020	24
Oklahoma	72,350	49,360	-32	37,450	35,350	-6
Oregon	68,160	45,560	-33	63,460	61,540	-3
Pennsylvania	233,240	174,920	-25	30,150	58,640	94
Rhode Island	21,340	22,060	3	1,730	5,010	190
South Carolina	91,390	64,740	-29	18,670	24,960	34
South Dakota	10,230	4,950	-52	12,840	6,260	-51
Tennessee	72,800	74,920	3	14,940	29,250	96
Texas	251,600	150,340	-40	180,160	264,520	47
Utah	37,690	27,270	-28	18,700	11,140	-40
Vermont	6,320	8,700	38	10,830	11,050	2
Virginia	75,960	52,520	-31	19,100	24,000	26
Washington	107,570	84,550	-21	54,560	50,850	-7
West Virginia	46,450	66,500	43	1,490	11,160	649
Wisconsin	53,230	31,670	-41	61,050	51,440	-16
Wyoming	11,910	6,490	-46	3,780	2,480	-34

\*Excluding clinics that receive Title X funding. *Source:* See Table Notes box.



TABLE 9

**Number of female adolescents receiving publicly supported contraceptive services from all provider types, national summary and by state for publicly supported clinics—2010 and 2016**

State	Adolescent patients at publicly supported providers				
	2001	2010	2016	% change 2001–2010	% change 2010–2016
<b>All publicly supported providers</b>	<b>2,292,830</b>	<b>2,012,659</b>	<b>1,869,040</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-7</b>
<b>Private providers serving Medicaid enrollees</b>	<b>420,410</b>	<b>555,329</b>	<b>679,840</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Publicly supported clinics</b>	<b>1,872,420</b>	<b>1,457,330</b>	<b>1,166,960</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-20</b>
Alabama	35,690	28,400	20,300	-20	-29
Alaska	7,210	4,590	4,750	-36	3
Arizona	26,240	18,780	16,500	-28	-12
Arkansas	23,440	19,140	10,610	-18	-45
California	246,890	293,960	252,840	19	-14
Colorado	31,500	27,800	23,720	-12	-15
Connecticut	23,620	16,080	14,160	-32	-12
Delaware	6,570	8,040	4,510	22	-44
District of Columbia	4,670	5,250	7,370	12	40
Florida	81,340	66,450	40,050	-18	-40
Georgia	56,330	40,660	42,860	-28	5
Hawaii	4,280	5,930	2,560	39	-57
Idaho	12,890	7,510	4,340	-42	-42
Illinois	58,910	47,920	39,180	-19	-18
Indiana	43,670	26,280	15,470	-40	-41
Iowa	20,540	21,900	11,300	7	-48
Kansas	14,700	9,190	6,420	-37	-30
Kentucky	41,030	18,900	15,310	-54	-19
Louisiana	24,010	16,400	13,610	-32	-17
Maine	15,060	8,270	5,610	-45	-32
Maryland	25,570	22,680	18,600	-11	-18
Massachusetts	31,150	27,590	20,020	-11	-27
Michigan	72,830	35,560	23,910	-51	-33
Minnesota	35,850	17,930	16,520	-50	-8
Mississippi	38,550	27,190	13,620	-29	-50
Missouri	27,540	21,400	19,960	-22	-7
Montana	9,660	8,220	5,630	-15	-32
Nebraska	9,280	6,210	4,830	-33	-22
Nevada	9,840	6,980	4,740	-29	-32
New Hampshire	10,360	5,230	3,600	-50	-31
New Jersey	31,880	27,880	18,740	-13	-33
New Mexico	†	15,780	11,350	na	-28
New York	119,840	92,210	83,050	-23	-10
North Carolina	53,480	30,620	19,440	-43	-37
North Dakota	4,740	4,090	2,310	-14	-44
Ohio	67,540	37,980	34,740	-44	-9
Oklahoma	28,910	25,140	21,200	-13	-16
Oregon	34,400	28,790	19,480	-16	-32
Pennsylvania	86,880	64,650	50,280	-26	-22
Rhode Island	4,200	4,630	6,350	10	37
South Carolina	30,790	22,550	16,970	-27	-25
South Dakota	6,990	5,040	2,560	-28	-49
Tennessee	37,770	22,950	22,780	-39	-1
Texas	138,050	86,380	83,800	-37	-3
Utah	10,390	10,220	8,730	-2	-15
Vermont	6,400	3,980	3,960	-38	-1
Virginia	28,890	21,320	12,050	-26	-43
Washington	54,750	36,650	27,210	-33	-26
West Virginia	17,070	11,300	16,770	-34	48
Wisconsin	28,970	30,970	19,980	7	-35
Wyoming	5,610	3,800	2,340	-32	-38

†50–75% of patients are estimated. Note: na=not available. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 10

**Number of female adolescents receiving contraceptive services from publicly supported clinics by clinic funding type, and percentage change—national summary and state detail, 2010 and 2016**

State	Adolescent patients at clinics receiving Title X funds			Adolescent patients at clinics receiving other public funds*		
	2010	2016	% change 2010–2016	2010	2016	% change 2010–2016
<b>Publicly supported clinics</b>	<b>1,054,810</b>	<b>626,970</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>402,520</b>	<b>539,990</b>	<b>34</b>
Alabama	25,520	17,010	-33	2,880	3,290	14
Alaska	1,650	1,400	-15	2,940	3,350	14
Arizona	9,290	5,840	-37	9,490	10,650	12
Arkansas	18,170	9,400	-48	970	1,210	25
California	225,080	140,280	-38	68,880	112,560	63
Colorado	14,960	9,570	-36	12,840	14,160	10
Connecticut	7,770	5,630	-28	8,310	8,530	3
Delaware	7,870	4,180	-47	170	330	94
District of Columbia	3,930	6,350	62	1,320	1,020	-23
Florida	51,530	19,610	-62	14,920	20,440	37
Georgia	36,000	17,350	-52	4,660	25,520	448
Hawaii	5,850	2,330	-60	80	230	188
Idaho	5,410	2,360	-56	2,100	1,970	-6
Illinois	26,250	17,120	-35	21,670	22,060	2
Indiana	9,350	3,880	-59	16,930	11,600	-31
Iowa	17,870	7,310	-59	4,030	4,000	-1
Kansas	7,350	4,020	-45	1,840	2,400	30
Kentucky	16,710	9,460	-43	2,190	5,850	167
Louisiana	11,510	6,090	-47	4,890	7,520	54
Maine	6,610	3,700	-44	1,660	1,910	15
Maryland	17,840	10,170	-43	4,840	8,420	74
Massachusetts	18,990	11,480	-40	8,600	8,530	-1
Michigan	26,680	12,960	-51	8,880	10,950	23
Minnesota	8,270	9,070	10	9,660	7,450	-23
Mississippi	22,000	8,890	-60	5,190	4,730	-9
Missouri	12,790	9,370	-27	8,610	10,590	23
Montana	6,300	4,160	-34	1,920	1,460	-24
Nebraska	5,560	3,510	-37	650	1,320	103
Nevada	5,160	1,780	-66	1,820	2,960	63
New Hampshire	4,710	2,860	-39	520	730	40
New Jersey	21,420	11,860	-45	6,460	6,880	7
New Mexico	9,920	3,840	-61	5,860	7,510	28
New York	63,330	44,400	-30	28,880	38,660	34
North Carolina	24,370	12,650	-48	6,250	6,790	9
North Dakota	3,260	1,230	-62	830	1,080	30
Ohio	26,640	16,550	-38	11,340	18,190	60
Oklahoma	18,100	12,380	-32	7,040	8,810	25
Oregon	15,410	9,760	-37	13,380	9,730	-27
Pennsylvania	56,500	35,750	-37	8,150	14,530	78
Rhode Island	4,330	5,380	24	300	970	223
South Carolina	18,470	10,640	-42	4,080	6,330	55
South Dakota	3,100	1,170	-62	1,940	1,390	-28
Tennessee	18,700	15,330	-18	4,250	7,450	75
Texas	53,600	22,240	-59	32,780	61,550	88
Utah	7,820	6,870	-12	2,400	1,860	-23
Vermont	1,680	1,850	10	2,300	2,110	-8
Virginia	18,110	7,770	-57	3,210	4,280	33
Washington	25,470	18,610	-27	11,180	8,600	-23
West Virginia	10,850	13,860	28	450	2,910	547
Wisconsin	13,770	6,020	-56	17,200	13,970	-19
Wyoming	2,980	1,670	-44	820	670	-18

\*Excluding clinics that receive Title X funding. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 11

**Percentage of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services who are served by publicly supported providers, all women and adolescent women—national summary and state detail, 2010 and 2016**

State	% of likely need for public support for contraceptive services that is met by publicly supported providers			
	All women		Women aged <20	
	2010	2016	2010	2016
<b>All publicly supported providers</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Private providers serving Medicaid enrollees</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Publicly supported clinics</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>
Alabama	36	28	36	27
Alaska	63	54	42	50
Arizona	23	19	20	17
Arkansas	42	23	40	23
California	62	64	52	48
Colorado	49	35	40	31
Connecticut	42	38	32	26
Delaware	48	30	55	33
District of Columbia	54	88	49	73
Florida	26	16	26	15
Georgia	24	26	25	26
Hawaii	35	21	33	19
Idaho	29	18	30	17
Illinois	26	24	21	21
Indiana	26	17	22	15
Iowa	46	27	39	23
Kansas	28	18	18	14
Kentucky	38	23	28	23
Louisiana	21	21	22	20
Maine	43	34	43	31
Maryland	32	32	26	22
Massachusetts	30	25	29	19
Michigan	25	16	19	16
Minnesota	32	25	20	21
Mississippi	39	23	48	28
Missouri	25	21	20	22
Montana	57	36	54	41
Nebraska	29	24	19	17
Nevada	21	14	19	13
New Hampshire	37	29	26	18
New Jersey	35	27	24	15
New Mexico	47	35	48	40
New York	37	37	32	30
North Carolina	27	16	20	13
North Dakota	44	23	33	21
Ohio	22	20	18	20
Oklahoma	45	30	43	38
Oregon	52	40	54	37
Pennsylvania	36	32	33	27
Rhode Island	35	41	27	37
South Carolina	36	26	30	23
South Dakota	46	21	33	21
Tennessee	21	22	23	24
Texas	26	21	22	20
Utah	28	18	22	17
Vermont	48	55	37	40
Virginia	23	16	18	10
Washington	40	31	39	29
West Virginia	43	66	42	68
Wisconsin	34	24	31	24
Wyoming	49	26	43	28

Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 12

**Percentage of women who likely need public support for contraceptive services who are served by clinics, according to clinic funding type, all women and adolescent women, by state—2010 and 2016**

State	% of likely need for public support for contraceptive services that is met by publicly supported clinics							
	All women				Women aged <20			
	Clinics receiving Title X funds		Clinics receiving other public funds*		Clinics receiving Title X funds		Clinics receiving other public funds*	
	2010	2016	2010	2016	2010	2016	2010	2016
<b>Publicly supported clinics</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>
Alabama	32	24	4	3	32	23	4	4
Alaska	18	18	45	36	15	15	27	36
Arizona	10	7	13	12	10	6	10	11
Arkansas	39	21	3	2	38	20	2	3
California	45	36	17	28	40	27	12	21
Colorado	19	12	30	22	21	12	18	18
Connecticut	22	19	20	19	15	10	16	16
Delaware	47	28	1	2	54	30	1	2
District of Columbia	47	76	7	12	36	63	12	10
Florida	20	9	6	7	20	8	6	8
Georgia	20	12	3	14	22	11	3	16
Hawaii	35	19	1	2	33	17	0	2
Idaho	20	9	9	9	21	9	8	8
Illinois	15	13	11	12	12	9	10	12
Indiana	9	5	17	11	8	4	14	11
Iowa	36	18	9	9	32	15	7	8
Kansas	22	13	6	5	14	9	4	5
Kentucky	35	15	3	7	25	14	3	9
Louisiana	15	12	6	9	15	9	6	11
Maine	33	25	10	10	35	20	9	11
Maryland	27	21	5	11	20	12	6	10
Massachusetts	18	16	12	9	20	11	9	8
Michigan	19	9	6	7	14	9	5	7
Minnesota	18	16	14	10	9	12	11	9
Mississippi	31	15	8	7	39	18	9	10
Missouri	16	10	9	11	12	10	8	12
Montana	40	26	17	10	41	31	13	11
Nebraska	26	20	3	5	17	12	2	5
Nevada	14	5	7	8	14	5	5	8
New Hampshire	34	25	3	4	23	15	3	4
New Jersey	30	21	6	6	18	10	5	6
New Mexico	25	10	22	25	30	13	18	26
New York	27	23	10	13	22	16	10	14
North Carolina	21	12	5	4	16	8	4	4
North Dakota	32	14	12	9	26	11	7	10
Ohio	14	11	8	10	13	10	5	11
Oklahoma	30	18	16	13	31	22	12	16
Oregon	27	17	25	23	29	18	25	18
Pennsylvania	32	24	4	8	29	19	4	8
Rhode Island	32	33	3	8	25	32	2	6
South Carolina	30	18	6	7	24	14	5	9
South Dakota	20	9	25	12	20	9	13	11
Tennessee	18	16	4	6	19	16	4	8
Texas	15	8	11	14	14	5	8	15
Utah	19	13	9	5	17	13	5	4
Vermont	18	24	30	31	16	19	22	21
Virginia	18	11	5	5	15	6	3	3
Washington	27	20	14	12	27	20	12	9
West Virginia	42	56	1	9	40	57	2	12
Wisconsin	16	9	18	15	14	7	17	16
Wyoming	37	19	12	7	33	20	9	8

\*Excluding clinics that receive Title X funding. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 13

### Health benefits from contraceptive and related noncontraceptive services received during publicly funded family planning visits, according to provider type, national summary, 2016

Outcomes prevented	All publicly supported providers				
	Publicly supported clinics			Private providers serving Medicaid recipients	All publicly supported providers
	All	Clinics receiving Title X funds	Clinics receiving other public funds*		
<b>From contraception:</b>					
Pregnancies	1,305,570	755,300	550,280	682,900	1,988,470
Births	614,760	355,650	259,110	321,560	936,320
Abortions	441,730	255,550	186,180	231,050	672,780
Miscarriages	249,080	144,100	104,990	130,290	379,370
<b>From STI testing:</b>					
Chlamydia infections among partners	75,950	43,980	31,970	30,750	106,710
Gonorrhea infections among partners	12,590	7,230	5,360	5,610	18,200
HIV infections among partners	700	370	330	100	810
PID cases	7,920	4,590	3,330	4,140	12,060
Ectopic pregnancies	710	410	300	370	1,090
Infertility cases	1,350	780	570	700	2,050
<b>From Pap and HPV testing:</b>					
Cervical cancer cases	1,210	720	500	650	1,860
Cervical cancer deaths	550	330	230	290	850
<b>From HPV vaccination:</b>					
Abnormal cervical cell cases	3,020	1,750	1,270	1,580	4,590
Precancer cases	600	350	250	320	920
Cervical cancer cases	30	20	10	20	50
Cervical cancer deaths	10	6	5	6	20
Other HPV-attributable cancer cases	30	20	10	20	40
<b>Cost savings (in 000s of dollars) from:</b>					
Maternity and birth-related costs to 60 months	\$9,081.4	\$5,281.7	\$3,799.8	\$5,214.9	\$14,296.3
Miscarriage and ectopic pregnancy costs	\$265.1	\$153.8	\$111.3	\$153.3	\$418.4
Chlamydia and gonorrhea testing	\$35.7	\$20.8	\$14.9	\$16.4	\$52.1
HIV testing	\$192.8	\$101.5	\$91.3	\$28.4	\$221.2
Pap and HPV testing	\$8.1	\$4.8	\$3.3	\$4.4	\$12.4
HPV vaccination	\$1.4	\$0.8	\$0.6	\$0.7	\$2.0
Total gross savings	\$9,584.6	\$5,563.4	\$4,021.2	\$5,418.0	\$15,002.5
Family planning costs	\$1,930.6	\$1,113.5	\$817.1	\$1,174.0	\$3,104.6
Total net savings	\$7,654.0	\$4,449.8	\$3,204.1	\$4,244.0	\$11,897.9

\*Excluding clinics that receive Title X funding. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 14

### Health benefits from contraceptive and related noncontraceptive services received during publicly supported family planning visits at all provider types, national summary and by state for publicly supported clinics, 2016

Provider type and state	Contraceptive services			STI and HIV testing			Pap and HPV testing and vaccination	
	Events prevented among patients			Infections prevented among partners		PID cases prevented among patients	Abnormal cell cases averted among patients*	Cervical cancer cases averted among patients
	Pregnancies	Births	Abortions	Chlamydia	Gonorrhea			
<b>All publicly supported providers</b>	<b>1,988,470</b>	<b>936,320</b>	<b>672,780</b>	<b>106,710</b>	<b>18,200</b>	<b>12,060</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>1,910</b>
<b>Private providers serving Medicaid recipients</b>	<b>682,900</b>	<b>321,560</b>	<b>231,050</b>	<b>30,750</b>	<b>5,610</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>670</b>
<b>Publicly supported clinics</b>	<b>1,305,570</b>	<b>614,760</b>	<b>441,730</b>	<b>75,950</b>	<b>12,590</b>	<b>7,920</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>1,250</b>
Alabama	20,930	9,850	7,080	1,800	390	240	50	30
Alaska	4,640	2,190	1,570	370	70	40	10	5
Arizona	18,900	8,900	6,390	1,500	220	160	40	10
Arkansas	10,930	5,150	3,700	900	200	120	30	20
California	346,970	163,380	117,390	16,600	2,390	1,650	800	280
Colorado	24,770	11,660	8,380	1,950	220	190	60	20
Connecticut	14,610	6,880	4,940	830	50	60	30	10
Delaware	3,450	1,620	1,170	350	40	20	8	3
District of Columbia	9,350	4,400	3,160	1,040	190	80	20	10
Florida	45,990	21,650	15,560	1,560	280	210	110	30
Georgia	41,800	19,680	14,140	1,900	370	180	100	50
Hawaii	2,970	1,400	1,000	160	20	20	7	2
Idaho	4,480	2,110	1,510	170	10	20	10	4
Illinois	40,790	19,210	13,800	2,530	560	240	90	30
Indiana	16,320	7,680	5,520	1,040	270	130	40	20
Iowa	11,180	5,270	3,780	710	90	80	30	10
Kansas	7,370	3,470	2,490	280	50	30	20	8
Kentucky	14,930	7,030	5,050	680	120	60	30	7
Louisiana	15,240	7,170	5,150	2,460	530	200	40	20
Maine	5,470	2,580	1,850	310	10	30	10	4
Maryland	21,010	9,890	7,110	920	180	100	50	20
Massachusetts	19,480	9,170	6,590	940	50	80	50	20
Michigan	22,660	10,670	7,670	1,640	250	150	50	20
Minnesota	16,410	7,730	5,550	1,210	180	130	40	10
Mississippi	11,340	5,340	3,840	1,070	250	150	30	20
Missouri	18,210	8,580	6,160	1,040	240	120	40	20
Montana	5,160	2,430	1,740	290	20	30	10	7
Nebraska	6,430	3,030	2,170	420	90	50	10	10
Nevada	5,670	2,670	1,920	330	50	40	10	6
New Hampshire	4,060	1,910	1,380	160	10	20	9	3
New Jersey	25,290	11,910	8,560	1,710	190	160	60	20
New Mexico	11,280	5,310	3,820	740	110	90	30	4
New York	93,060	43,820	31,490	4,750	610	480	220	100
North Carolina	25,010	11,780	8,460	1,080	190	140	60	50
North Dakota	2,310	1,090	780	150	50	20	5	3
Ohio	32,830	15,460	11,110	3,310	860	320	80	20
Oklahoma	18,170	8,550	6,150	1,000	260	140	40	20
Oregon	22,970	10,810	7,770	900	110	110	50	20
Pennsylvania	50,090	23,580	16,950	2,730	530	250	120	30
Rhode Island	5,810	2,730	1,960	260	10	30	10	4
South Carolina	19,240	9,060	6,510	2,450	420	230	40	20
South Dakota	2,400	1,130	810	150	10	20	6	3
Tennessee	22,340	10,520	7,560	1,090	240	150	50	20
Texas	88,960	41,890	30,100	5,780	890	640	210	90
Utah	8,240	3,880	2,790	680	70	70	20	6
Vermont	4,230	1,990	1,430	150	0	10	10	3
Virginia	16,410	7,730	5,550	850	210	120	40	30
Washington	29,040	13,670	9,820	1,640	220	200	70	30
West Virginia	16,650	7,840	5,630	270	50	30	40	20
Wisconsin	17,820	8,390	6,030	1,000	150	90	40	10
Wyoming	1,920	910	650	140	10	10	4	2

\*Based on HPV vaccination only, not testing. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 15

### Health benefits from contraceptive and related noncontraceptive services received during publicly supported family planning visits at clinics receiving Title X funds, by state, 2016

Provider type and state	Contraceptive services			STI and HIV testing			Pap and HPV testing and vaccination	
	Events prevented among patients			Infections prevented among partners		PID cases prevented among patients	Abnormal cell cases averted among patients*	Cervical cancer cases averted among patients
	Pregnancies	Births	Abortions	Chlamydia	Gonorrhea			
<b>Total at clinics receiving Title X funds</b>	<b>755,300</b>	<b>355,650</b>	<b>255,550</b>	<b>43,980</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>740</b>
Alabama	18,330	8,630	6,200	1,570	340	210	40	30
Alaska	1,560	740	530	120	20	10	4	2
Arizona	6,570	3,090	2,220	520	80	60	20	5
Arkansas	10,040	4,730	3,400	820	180	110	20	20
California	194,280	91,480	65,730	9,300	1,320	930	450	160
Colorado	8,940	4,210	3,020	700	80	70	20	8
Connecticut	7,420	3,500	2,510	420	20	30	20	7
Delaware	3,220	1,510	1,090	320	40	20	7	2
District of Columbia	8,070	3,800	2,730	900	160	70	20	10
Florida	25,470	11,990	8,620	860	150	110	60	20
Georgia	19,450	9,160	6,580	880	180	80	40	20
Hawaii	2,720	1,280	920	140	20	20	6	2
Idaho	2,280	1,070	770	80	10	10	5	2
Illinois	21,500	10,120	7,270	1,340	280	130	50	20
Indiana	5,350	2,520	1,810	340	90	40	10	6
Iowa	7,450	3,510	2,520	470	60	50	20	10
Kansas	5,270	2,480	1,780	200	30	20	10	6
Kentucky	10,100	4,760	3,420	460	80	40	20	5
Louisiana	8,760	4,130	2,960	1,420	300	120	20	10
Maine	3,920	1,850	1,330	230	10	20	10	3
Maryland	13,730	6,460	4,640	600	120	60	30	10
Massachusetts	12,230	5,760	4,140	590	30	50	30	10
Michigan	12,980	6,110	4,390	940	140	90	30	10
Minnesota	10,180	4,800	3,450	750	110	80	20	6
Mississippi	7,590	3,570	2,570	720	170	100	20	10
Missouri	8,690	4,090	2,940	500	110	60	20	10
Montana	3,750	1,760	1,270	210	20	20	9	5
Nebraska	5,230	2,460	1,770	350	70	40	10	9
Nevada	2,270	1,070	770	130	20	20	5	2
New Hampshire	3,450	1,630	1,170	130	10	10	8	3
New Jersey	19,360	9,120	6,550	1,310	150	120	40	20
New Mexico	3,180	1,500	1,080	210	30	30	7	1
New York	59,210	27,880	20,030	3,020	380	300	140	60
North Carolina	19,020	8,950	6,430	820	140	110	40	40
North Dakota	1,380	650	470	90	20	10	3	2
Ohio	16,950	7,980	5,740	1,710	430	170	40	10
Oklahoma	10,580	4,980	3,580	580	150	80	20	10
Oregon	9,770	4,600	3,310	380	50	50	20	10
Pennsylvania	37,510	17,660	12,690	2,050	380	180	90	20
Rhode Island	4,730	2,230	1,600	220	10	20	10	4
South Carolina	13,880	6,540	4,700	1,770	300	170	30	20
South Dakota	1,060	500	360	70	0	10	2	1
Tennessee	16,070	7,570	5,440	780	170	110	40	20
Texas	32,240	15,180	10,910	2,090	320	230	70	30
Utah	5,850	2,750	1,980	480	50	50	10	4
Vermont	1,870	880	630	60	0	10	4	1
Virginia	11,260	5,300	3,810	580	150	80	30	20
Washington	18,130	8,540	6,130	1,020	140	130	40	20
West Virginia	14,260	6,720	4,830	240	40	30	30	10
Wisconsin	6,790	3,200	2,300	380	60	30	20	4
Wyoming	1,390	660	470	100	10	10	3	1

\*Based on HPV vaccination only, not testing. Source: See Table Notes box.



TABLE 16

**Health benefits from contraceptive and related noncontraceptive services received during publicly supported family planning visits at clinics receiving other (non-Title X) public funds, by state, 2016**

Provider type and state	Contraceptive services			STI and HIV testing			Pap and HPV testing and vaccination	
	Events prevented among patients			Infections prevented among partners		PID cases prevented among patients	Abnormal cell cases averted among patients†	Cervical cancer cases averted among patients
	Pregnancies	Births	Abortions	Chlamydia	Gonorrhea			
<b>Total at clinics receiving other public funds*</b>	<b>550,280</b>	<b>259,110</b>	<b>186,180</b>	<b>31,970</b>	<b>5,360</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>510</b>
Alabama	2,600	1,220	880	220	50	30	6	4
Alaska	3,080	1,450	1,040	240	50	30	7	3
Arizona	12,330	5,810	4,170	980	140	110	30	10
Arkansas	880	410	300	70	20	10	2	2
California	152,700	71,900	51,660	7,310	1,070	730	350	120
Colorado	15,830	7,450	5,360	1,250	140	120	40	10
Connecticut	7,190	3,390	2,430	410	20	30	20	7
Delaware	230	110	80	20	0	0	1	0
District of Columbia	1,280	600	430	140	30	10	3	2
Florida	20,520	9,660	6,940	690	120	90	50	10
Georgia	22,350	10,520	7,560	1,010	190	100	50	30
Hawaii	240	110	80	10	0	0	1	0
Idaho	2,200	1,040	740	80	10	10	5	2
Illinois	19,290	9,080	6,530	1,200	280	110	40	20
Indiana	10,970	5,170	3,710	700	180	80	30	10
Iowa	3,740	1,760	1,270	240	30	30	9	5
Kansas	2,100	990	710	80	10	10	5	2
Kentucky	4,830	2,270	1,630	220	40	20	10	2
Louisiana	6,470	3,050	2,190	1,050	240	90	10	9
Maine	1,550	730	520	90	0	10	4	1
Maryland	7,290	3,430	2,470	320	60	30	20	7
Massachusetts	7,250	3,410	2,450	350	20	30	20	6
Michigan	9,670	4,550	3,270	700	110	70	20	8
Minnesota	6,230	2,930	2,110	460	70	50	10	4
Mississippi	3,750	1,770	1,270	350	80	50	9	7
Missouri	9,520	4,480	3,220	540	130	60	20	10
Montana	1,410	660	480	80	0	10	3	2
Nebraska	1,190	560	400	80	20	10	3	2
Nevada	3,390	1,600	1,150	200	30	20	8	4
New Hampshire	610	290	210	20	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	5,930	2,790	2,010	400	40	40	10	5
New Mexico	8,100	3,810	2,740	530	80	70	20	3
New York	33,850	15,940	11,450	1,730	230	170	80	40
North Carolina	6,000	2,830	2,030	260	40	30	10	10
North Dakota	940	440	320	60	20	10	2	1
Ohio	15,870	7,470	5,370	1,600	430	160	40	10
Oklahoma	7,580	3,570	2,560	420	110	60	20	10
Oregon	13,200	6,220	4,470	520	60	60	30	10
Pennsylvania	12,570	5,920	4,250	690	140	60	30	8
Rhode Island	1,070	500	360	50	0	0	2	1
South Carolina	5,350	2,520	1,810	680	120	70	10	6
South Dakota	1,340	630	450	90	10	10	3	2
Tennessee	6,270	2,950	2,120	310	70	40	10	7
Texas	56,720	26,710	19,190	3,680	570	410	130	60
Utah	2,390	1,130	810	200	20	20	6	2
Vermont	2,370	1,120	800	80	0	10	5	2
Virginia	5,150	2,420	1,740	270	70	40	10	8
Washington	10,900	5,130	3,690	620	80	80	30	10
West Virginia	2,390	1,130	810	40	10	0	6	2
Wisconsin	11,030	5,190	3,730	620	100	50	30	6
Wyoming	530	250	180	40	0	0	1	1

\*Excluding clinics that receive Title X funding. †Based on HPV vaccination only, not testing. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 17

### Number of pregnancies, births and abortions averted among patients younger than 20 at all provider types, national summary, and by state for publicly supported clinics, 2016

Provider type and state	All publicly funded providers			Title X–funded clinics			Other publicly funded clinics*		
	Events averted			Events averted			Events averted		
	Total pregnancies	Births	Abortions	Total pregnancies	Births	Abortions	Total pregnancies	Births	Abortions
<b>All publicly supported providers</b>	<b>508,090</b>	<b>264,180</b>	<b>146,870</b>	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Private doctors serving Medicaid enrollees</b>	<b>187,040</b>	<b>97,250</b>	<b>54,070</b>	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Publicly funded clinics</b>	<b>321,050</b>	<b>166,930</b>	<b>92,800</b>	<b>172,490</b>	<b>89,680</b>	<b>49,860</b>	<b>148,560</b>	<b>77,250</b>	<b>42,940</b>
Alabama	5,580	2,900	1,610	4,680	2,430	1,350	900	470	260
Alaska	1,310	680	380	390	200	110	920	480	270
Arizona	4,540	2,360	1,310	1,610	840	470	2,930	1,520	840
Arkansas	2,920	1,520	840	2,590	1,350	750	330	170	90
California	69,560	36,170	20,110	38,590	20,060	11,150	30,970	16,110	8,960
Colorado	6,530	3,400	1,890	2,630	1,370	760	3,900	2,030	1,130
Connecticut	3,900	2,030	1,130	1,550	810	450	2,350	1,220	680
Delaware	1,240	640	360	1,150	600	330	90	40	30
District of Columbia	2,030	1,060	590	1,750	910	510	280	150	80
Florida	11,020	5,730	3,190	5,400	2,810	1,560	5,620	2,920	1,630
Georgia	11,790	6,130	3,410	4,770	2,480	1,380	7,020	3,650	2,030
Hawaii	700	360	200	640	330	190	60	30	10
Idaho	1,190	620	340	650	340	190	540	280	150
Illinois	10,780	5,600	3,120	4,710	2,450	1,360	6,070	3,150	1,760
Indiana	4,260	2,210	1,230	1,070	560	310	3,190	1,650	920
Iowa	3,110	1,620	900	2,010	1,050	580	1,100	570	320
Kansas	1,770	920	510	1,110	580	320	660	340	190
Kentucky	4,210	2,190	1,220	2,600	1,350	750	1,610	840	470
Louisiana	3,740	1,940	1,080	1,680	870	490	2,060	1,070	590
Maine	1,540	800	450	1,020	530	290	520	270	160
Maryland	5,120	2,660	1,480	2,800	1,460	810	2,320	1,200	670
Massachusetts	5,510	2,860	1,590	3,160	1,640	910	2,350	1,220	680
Michigan	6,580	3,420	1,900	3,570	1,860	1,030	3,010	1,560	870
Minnesota	4,550	2,370	1,320	2,490	1,290	720	2,060	1,080	600
Mississippi	3,750	1,950	1,080	2,450	1,270	710	1,300	680	370
Missouri	5,490	2,850	1,590	2,580	1,340	750	2,910	1,510	840
Montana	1,550	810	450	1,150	600	330	400	210	120
Nebraska	1,330	690	380	960	500	280	370	190	100
Nevada	1,300	680	380	490	250	140	810	430	240
New Hampshire	990	510	290	790	410	230	200	100	60
New Jersey	5,160	2,680	1,490	3,260	1,690	940	1,900	990	550
New Mexico	3,120	1,620	900	1,060	550	310	2,060	1,070	590
New York	22,850	11,880	6,610	12,210	6,350	3,530	10,640	5,530	3,080
North Carolina	5,350	2,780	1,550	3,480	1,810	1,010	1,870	970	540
North Dakota	630	330	180	340	180	100	290	150	80
Ohio	9,560	4,970	2,760	4,550	2,370	1,320	5,010	2,600	1,440
Oklahoma	5,830	3,030	1,690	3,410	1,770	990	2,420	1,260	700
Oregon	5,360	2,790	1,550	2,680	1,390	770	2,680	1,400	780
Pennsylvania	13,830	7,190	4,000	9,840	5,120	2,840	3,990	2,070	1,160
Rhode Island	1,750	910	510	1,480	770	430	270	140	80
South Carolina	4,670	2,430	1,350	2,930	1,520	850	1,740	910	500
South Dakota	700	360	200	320	170	90	380	190	110
Tennessee	6,270	3,260	1,810	4,220	2,190	1,220	2,050	1,070	590
Texas	23,050	11,980	6,660	6,120	3,180	1,770	16,930	8,800	4,890
Utah	2,400	1,250	690	1,890	980	550	510	270	140
Vermont	1,090	570	320	510	270	150	580	300	170
Virginia	3,310	1,720	960	2,140	1,110	620	1,170	610	340
Washington	7,490	3,890	2,170	5,120	2,660	1,480	2,370	1,230	690
West Virginia	4,610	2,400	1,330	3,810	1,980	1,100	800	420	230
Wisconsin	5,500	2,860	1,590	1,660	860	480	3,840	2,000	1,110
Wyoming	640	330	190	460	240	130	180	90	60

\*Excluding clinics that receive Title X funding. Note: na=not applicable. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 18

**Public cost savings from contraceptive and related noncontraceptive services received during publicly supported family planning visits at all providers, including savings from averted pregnancies, STI sequelae and cancers, national summary, and by state for publicly supported clinics, 2016**

Provider type and state	Cost savings from specific components (in 000s of dollars)					Overall cost savings (in 000s of dollars)		
	Maternity and birth-related costs to 60 months	Miscarriage and ectopic pregnancy costs	Chlamydia, gonorrhea and HIV testing	Pap and HPV testing	HPV vaccination*	Total gross savings	Family planning costs	Total net savings
<b>All publicly supported providers</b>	<b>14,296,307</b>	<b>418,433</b>	<b>273,297</b>	<b>12,449</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>15,002,520</b>	<b>3,104,598</b>	<b>11,897,922</b>
<b>Private doctors serving Medicaid recipients</b>	<b>5,214,876</b>	<b>153,342</b>	<b>44,744</b>	<b>4,354</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>5,417,970</b>	<b>1,174,012</b>	<b>4,243,958</b>
<b>Publicly supported clinics</b>	<b>9,081,432</b>	<b>265,090</b>	<b>228,553</b>	<b>8,095</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>9,584,550</b>	<b>1,930,586</b>	<b>7,653,965</b>
Alabama	127,478	3,604	1,807	216	11	133,116	50,167	82,949
Alaska	64,100	2,128	376	37	3	66,645	9,500	57,145
Arizona	179,296	5,248	1,093	113	10	185,761	23,068	162,693
Arkansas	103,077	2,780	736	146	7	106,746	10,954	95,792
California	1,840,414	51,892	49,454	1,830	515	1,944,107	572,350	1,371,756
Colorado	146,788	4,384	3,447	148	42	154,810	43,214	111,595
Connecticut	130,798	3,905	1,172	99	13	135,987	15,998	119,989
Delaware	34,504	956	1,015	20	4	36,500	4,768	31,732
District of Columbia	95,741	2,907	12,358	77	8	111,091	15,979	95,112
Florida	283,594	9,076	1,312	187	16	294,185	76,283	217,902
Georgia	281,291	9,892	7,336	322	39	298,880	21,835	277,045
Hawaii	19,588	546	112	13	4	20,263	4,109	16,154
Idaho	18,762	745	57	28	5	19,597	8,377	11,220
Illinois	269,071	9,608	4,100	208	47	283,033	67,956	215,078
Indiana	104,658	3,511	920	118	17	109,224	26,444	82,780
Iowa	79,408	2,564	332	80	10	82,395	11,403	70,992
Kansas	45,415	1,346	240	70	5	47,077	4,268	42,809
Kentucky	121,736	3,334	368	47	14	125,499	19,357	106,142
Louisiana	107,868	3,200	17,486	139	15	128,708	39,529	89,179
Maine	29,193	907	167	27	4	30,299	6,655	23,644
Maryland	183,043	5,270	1,792	146	17	190,267	16,495	173,772
Massachusetts	185,134	4,926	2,394	124	21	192,599	29,181	163,418
Michigan	171,357	5,363	806	117	24	177,667	33,828	143,840
Minnesota	144,720	3,256	2,814	66	9	150,866	30,676	120,190
Mississippi	82,256	2,589	1,722	131	11	86,709	12,999	73,710
Missouri	127,598	3,406	684	140	13	131,842	17,612	114,229
Montana	33,669	1,258	117	36	4	35,083	5,526	29,557
Nebraska	48,873	1,729	678	70	3	51,352	7,268	44,084
Nevada	34,324	1,155	151	34	3	35,666	9,593	26,073
New Hampshire	20,556	576	236	19	11	21,398	3,653	17,744
New Jersey	134,250	2,838	2,419	193	18	139,718	30,794	108,924
New Mexico	112,712	3,427	497	33	5	116,675	22,637	94,038
New York	739,235	19,379	13,007	614	101	772,336	202,716	569,620
North Carolina	154,288	4,441	842	288	19	159,878	56,836	103,042
North Dakota	11,487	393	44	21	2	11,947	3,222	8,725
Ohio	207,223	6,231	4,376	152	33	218,016	32,600	185,416
Oklahoma	127,656	4,192	751	166	14	132,779	22,783	109,995
Oregon	183,630	6,360	2,952	148	20	193,110	46,068	147,043
Pennsylvania	521,886	15,107	10,537	242	89	547,861	46,954	500,907
Rhode Island	48,536	1,258	607	29	16	50,446	2,425	48,022
South Carolina	167,575	5,704	2,024	125	19	175,448	19,700	155,748
South Dakota	14,844	502	50	21	1	15,418	3,688	11,729
Tennessee	194,733	4,929	808	131	14	200,617	16,433	184,184
Texas	717,387	18,242	69,076	473	48	805,227	97,050	708,178
Utah	47,330	1,791	1,192	42	3	50,359	4,074	46,285
Vermont	29,771	860	75	18	3	30,728	5,475	25,253
Virginia	125,114	3,684	816	185	8	129,807	33,463	96,344
Washington	192,906	6,128	1,396	227	22	200,679	46,575	154,104
West Virginia	115,298	3,678	467	108	15	119,565	3,489	116,076
Wisconsin	107,384	3,403	1,191	57	22	112,057	31,779	80,278
Wyoming	13,873	481	143	12	1	14,510	2,784	11,727

\*Includes savings from other HPV-attributable cancer cases averted in addition to cervical cancer. *Source:* See Table Notes box.

TABLE 19

**Public cost savings from contraceptive and related noncontraceptive services received during family planning visits at Title X-funded clinics, including savings from averted pregnancies, STI sequelae and cancers, by state, 2016**

Provider type and state	Cost savings from specific components (in 000s of dollars)					Overall cost savings (in 000s of dollars)		
	Maternity and birth-related costs to 60 months	Miscarriage and ectopic pregnancy costs	Chlamydia, gonorrhea and HIV testing	Pap and HPV testing	HPV vaccination*	Total gross savings	Family planning costs	Total net savings
<b>Clinics receiving Title X funds</b>	<b>5,281,660</b>	<b>153,752</b>	<b>122,332</b>	<b>4,804</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>5,563,353</b>	<b>1,113,524</b>	<b>4,449,829</b>
Alabama	111,630	3,156	1,582	189	10	116,566	43,930	72,636
Alaska	21,564	716	126	13	1	22,420	3,196	19,224
Arizona	62,284	1,823	380	39	4	64,529	8,013	56,516
Arkansas	94,741	2,555	676	134	7	98,113	10,068	88,045
California	1,030,480	29,055	27,683	1,022	289	1,088,528	320,469	768,060
Colorado	52,980	1,582	1,244	53	15	55,875	15,597	40,278
Connecticut	66,462	1,984	596	50	7	69,098	8,129	60,969
Delaware	32,175	892	946	19	4	34,036	4,446	29,590
District of Columbia	82,669	2,510	10,670	66	7	95,922	13,798	82,125
Florida	157,046	5,026	727	103	9	162,911	42,243	120,667
Georgia	130,895	4,603	3,414	149	18	139,080	10,161	128,919
Hawaii	17,970	501	103	12	3	18,589	3,769	14,819
Idaho	9,535	379	29	14	2	9,959	4,257	5,702
Illinois	141,815	5,064	2,158	109	25	149,171	35,816	113,354
Indiana	34,285	1,150	301	39	6	35,781	8,663	27,118
Iowa	52,891	1,708	221	53	7	54,880	7,595	47,285
Kansas	32,454	962	171	50	4	33,641	3,050	30,591
Kentucky	82,369	2,256	249	31	9	84,914	13,097	71,817
Louisiana	62,041	1,841	10,053	80	8	74,023	22,735	51,288
Maine	20,931	651	120	19	3	21,723	4,772	16,952
Maryland	119,569	3,442	1,170	95	11	124,287	10,775	113,512
Massachusetts	116,234	3,093	1,503	78	13	120,920	18,321	102,600
Michigan	98,193	3,073	462	67	14	101,808	19,384	82,424
Minnesota	89,793	2,020	1,745	41	6	93,606	19,033	74,573
Mississippi	55,048	1,732	1,152	87	7	58,027	8,699	49,328
Missouri	60,883	1,625	326	66	6	62,907	8,404	54,503
Montana	24,456	913	86	26	3	25,484	4,014	21,471
Nebraska	39,794	1,408	552	57	2	41,813	5,918	35,895
Nevada	13,772	463	60	14	1	14,310	3,849	10,461
New Hampshire	17,469	490	200	16	9	18,185	3,105	15,080
New Jersey	102,800	2,173	1,852	147	14	106,986	23,580	83,406
New Mexico	31,759	966	140	9	1	32,876	6,378	26,497
New York	470,350	12,330	8,273	389	64	491,407	128,981	362,426
North Carolina	117,300	3,376	640	218	15	121,550	43,210	78,339
North Dakota	6,838	234	26	13	1	7,111	1,918	5,193
Ohio	107,023	3,218	2,256	78	17	112,592	16,836	95,756
Oklahoma	74,380	2,443	438	97	8	77,365	13,275	64,090
Oregon	78,109	2,705	1,256	63	9	82,142	19,595	62,546
Pennsylvania	390,859	11,314	7,888	181	67	410,308	35,166	375,143
Rhode Island	39,547	1,025	495	23	13	41,104	1,976	39,128
South Carolina	120,940	4,117	1,460	90	14	126,621	14,218	112,403
South Dakota	6,554	222	22	9	0	6,808	1,629	5,179
Tennessee	140,060	3,545	581	94	10	144,292	11,819	132,472
Texas	259,971	6,611	25,032	171	17	291,802	35,169	256,633
Utah	33,600	1,272	846	30	2	35,750	2,892	32,858
Vermont	13,118	379	33	8	2	13,539	2,412	11,127
Virginia	85,874	2,529	560	127	6	89,095	22,968	66,127
Washington	120,460	3,827	871	141	14	125,314	29,084	96,230
West Virginia	98,730	3,149	399	92	13	102,384	2,988	99,396
Wisconsin	40,920	1,297	454	21	8	42,700	12,110	30,590
Wyoming	10,040	348	104	9	1	10,501	2,015	8,487

\*Includes savings from other HPV-attributable cancer cases averted in addition to cervical cancer. Source: See Table Notes box.

TABLE 20

**Public cost savings from contraceptive and related noncontraceptive services received during family planning visits at clinics receiving other (non-Title X) public funds, including savings from averted pregnancies, STI sequelae and cancers, by state, 2016**

Provider type and state	Cost savings from specific components (in 000s of dollars)					Overall cost savings (in 000s of dollars)		
	Maternity and birth-related costs to 60 months	Miscarriage and ectopic pregnancy costs	Chlamydia, gonorrhea and HIV testing	Pap and HPV testing	HPV vaccination†	Total gross savings	Family planning costs	Total net savings
<b>Clinics receiving other public funds*</b>	<b>3,799,771</b>	<b>111,338</b>	<b>106,221</b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>4,021,197</b>	<b>817,061</b>	<b>3,204,136</b>
Alabama	15,848	448	225	27	1	16,550	6,237	10,313
Alaska	42,537	1,412	249	25	2	44,225	6,304	37,921
Arizona	117,013	3,425	714	74	7	121,232	15,054	106,177
Arkansas	8,335	225	60	12	1	8,632	886	7,746
California	809,935	22,837	21,771	808	227	855,578	251,882	603,697
Colorado	93,808	2,802	2,203	95	27	98,935	27,617	71,318
Connecticut	64,336	1,921	576	49	6	66,889	7,869	59,020
Delaware	2,329	65	68	1	0	2,464	322	2,142
District of Columbia	13,072	397	1,688	11	1	15,169	2,182	12,987
Florida	126,548	4,050	586	84	7	131,274	34,040	97,234
Georgia	150,396	5,289	3,922	172	21	159,800	11,674	148,126
Hawaii	1,618	45	9	1	0	1,674	339	1,334
Idaho	9,228	367	28	14	2	9,638	4,120	5,518
Illinois	127,255	4,544	1,943	99	22	133,863	32,139	101,723
Indiana	70,373	2,360	619	80	11	73,443	17,781	55,662
Iowa	26,517	856	111	27	3	27,515	3,808	23,707
Kansas	12,961	384	68	20	2	13,435	1,218	12,218
Kentucky	39,368	1,078	119	15	4	40,585	6,260	34,325
Louisiana	45,827	1,360	7,433	59	6	54,685	16,793	37,891
Maine	8,263	257	47	8	1	8,576	1,884	6,692
Maryland	63,474	1,827	622	51	6	65,980	5,720	60,260
Massachusetts	68,900	1,833	891	46	8	71,678	10,860	60,818
Michigan	73,164	2,290	345	50	10	75,859	14,443	61,416
Minnesota	54,927	1,236	1,069	25	3	57,260	11,642	45,617
Mississippi	27,208	856	570	44	4	28,682	4,300	24,382
Missouri	66,716	1,781	358	73	7	68,935	9,209	59,726
Montana	9,212	344	31	10	1	9,598	1,512	8,087
Nebraska	9,079	321	126	13	1	9,539	1,350	8,189
Nevada	20,552	691	90	21	2	21,356	5,744	15,612
New Hampshire	3,087	87	35	3	2	3,213	549	2,665
New Jersey	31,451	665	567	46	4	32,732	7,214	25,518
New Mexico	80,953	2,461	357	24	4	83,799	16,258	67,541
New York	268,885	7,049	4,734	224	37	280,929	73,735	207,194
North Carolina	36,988	1,065	202	70	5	38,329	13,625	24,703
North Dakota	4,649	159	18	9	1	4,836	1,304	3,532
Ohio	100,201	3,013	2,120	74	16	105,423	15,763	89,660
Oklahoma	53,276	1,749	313	70	6	55,414	9,508	45,906
Oregon	105,521	3,655	1,696	85	12	110,968	26,472	84,496
Pennsylvania	131,027	3,793	2,649	61	22	137,553	11,788	125,764
Rhode Island	8,989	233	112	5	3	9,343	449	8,894
South Carolina	46,635	1,588	564	35	5	48,827	5,482	43,344
South Dakota	8,289	280	28	12	1	8,610	2,060	6,550
Tennessee	54,673	1,384	227	37	4	56,325	4,614	51,712
Texas	457,417	11,631	44,044	302	31	513,425	61,880	451,545
Utah	13,730	520	346	12	1	14,609	1,182	13,427
Vermont	16,653	481	42	10	2	17,189	3,063	14,126
Virginia	39,240	1,156	256	58	3	40,712	10,495	30,217
Washington	72,446	2,301	524	86	8	75,366	17,491	57,875
West Virginia	16,567	528	68	16	2	17,182	501	16,680
Wisconsin	66,465	2,106	738	35	14	69,357	19,670	49,688
Wyoming	3,833	133	40	3	0	4,009	769	3,240

\*Excluding clinics that receive Title X funding. †Includes savings from other HPV-attributable cancer cases averted in addition to cervical cancer. Source: See Table Notes box.